

THE LOCAL VALUES IN THE SOCIAL STUDIES TEXTBOOK IN JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL IN INDONESIA AND INDIA

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ABSTRACT

Textbooks have an important role in achieving the goals of education and learning. Planting traditional values and local wisdom can also be done through the presentation of Social Studies textbooks on Junior High School. Comparing the process of compiling and using textbooks in Indonesia and India, is one of the efforts to find the ideal textbook model. This study aims to describe and compare; 1) local wisdom values contained in IPS textbooks in Indonesia and India; 2) the process of compiling an IPS book that contains local wisdom values in Indonesia and India; 3) the model for presenting Social Studies textbooks on Junior High School that containing local wisdom values in Indonesia and India; and 4) the use of Social Studies textbooks that contain local wisdom values in junior high schools in Indonesia and India.

This research is a qualitative research, carried out by analyzing content from Social Studies textbooks used in Indonesia and India, and FGDs of leaders involved in the preparation of textbooks, academics and textbook users in Indonesia and India. The data validity technique uses triangulation of data sources and data collection techniques. The data analysis technique uses interactive analysis of Miles and Hubberman.

The results show that the values of local wisdom contained in Social Studies textbooks in Indonesia and India include local wisdom values in the local process, local community solidarity, local institutions, local knowledge / skills, and local sources. 2) The process of compiling social studies books in Indonesia and India is strongly controlled by the state. 3) The model for presenting Social Studies textbooks that contain local wisdom values in Indonesia and India has many similarities, especially by using various illustrations and student learning activities. 4) Social Studies textbooks that contain the values of local wisdom in Junior High Schools in Indonesia and India issued by the government are used in all schools, both public and private.

Kata Kunci: *textbook, social studies, local wisdom, Indonesia-India*