

DEVELOPMENT OF JAVA LANGUAGE BEARING EQUIPMENT IN COMMUNICATION TOGETHER FORMAL

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ABSTRACT

Abstract

This research tries to arrange the parameters of Javanese politeness in the leading communication on learning Javanese language. More specifically, this research seeks to identify the types of speech acts in formalized communication on learning Javanese language, inventory indicators of polite speech features / markers in every speech act, and develop a draft of the Javanese language compassionate tool in Javanese language learning.

This research uses research and development (R & D) approach from Borg and Gall (2003). To develop a Javanese politeness tool in a formal situation in the learning of the Javanese language is done by survey-questionnaire, observation, interview, and documentation. The use of survey to get the initial data of eligible research subjects, questionnaires used to capture indicators of politeness scale speech acts. Observations were made to observe the subjects' verbal and non verbal behaviors. The first year data analysis is done by qualitative and quantitative descriptive technique. Qualitative analysis is used to describe the type of speech acts in Javanese language and aspects in the measuring tool of politeness of speech acts, quantitative to know the scale of politeness.

Based on the type of speech acts contained in the process of communication in the language of Javanese learning process can be divided into five types of speechless, namely: assertive speech acts, expressive, directive, declarative and commissive. The act of commissive speech is an unproductive act of speech. A speech can be categorized into a very polite speech, polite, polite, disrespectful, or very polite speech. The level of decency of a speech is determined by various factors that contain the maxim of politeness or not, according to not the level of speech, the presence or absence of the appropriate kinesik, the tone of the appropriate voice, ready yourself, the purpose of the conversation, the conformity with the context, whether or not there is a greeting, markers of politeness.

Kata Kunci: *politeness, formal appearance*