

THE DEVELOPMENT OF POLITIC OF EDUCATION (STUDY DURING ORDE LAMA , ORDE BARU, AND REFORMASI ERA

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ABSTRACT

This research was conducted aimed at describing the development of politic of education during the Old, New, and Reformation Era.

It was literature and descriptive study.

The results were: (1) politic of education at the beginning of Republic of Indonesia (1949-1950) was characterised by revolution spirit, aimed at enhancing patriotism. Politic of Education during 1950-1959 was characterised by liberal democratic, aimed at developing capable and moral-minded people and democratic citizens as well as responsible person of national prosperity. Politic of education during 1959-1966 was characterised by guided democracy with *manipol USDEK*, aimed at enhancing socialist and moral-minded citizen. (2) During Orde Baru Era politic of education was characterised by commitment to implement values of Pancasila as well as the spirit of economic development. Education was aimed at reshaping developmental and Pancasila-minded people supporting economic development. (3) politic of education during Reformasi era was characterised by the spirit of developing democratic society and obeying law. Education, according to Sisdiknas Law No. 20 year 2003, was intended at reshaping human characterised by the virtues such as civilised, healthy, creative, self-help, democratic as well as responsible citizen supporting civil society.

Kata Kunci: *politic of education, orde lama, orde baru, orde reformasi era.*