

MANAGEMENT AREA AND ENVIRONMENT SOCIETY OF TRADITIONAL BALI AGA IN THE TENGANAN VILLAGE IN MANGGIS, KARANGASEM DISTRICT, PROVINCE OF BALI

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ABSTRACT

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This study aims to determine: (1) physical and geographical environment on society Traditional Village Tenganan Pagringsingan, (2) how people Traditional Village Tenganan Pagringsingan maintain and manage the natural environment, including environmental abiotic, biotic, and cultural, and (3) how Pagringsingan community Tenganan Village people perform management and environmental preservation based on local wisdom?

This research is a descriptive study with data obtained with observation and interviews with several sources, the head of the village of Tenganan, the Head of Indigenous Peoples Traditional Bali Aga, and local village leaders.

The results showed that the physical conditions in the village of Tenganan geographical rude. Location of Tenganan are in the hills. Traditional societies Bali Aga at Tenganan still upholds the traditions of the ancestors who held hereditary, including in the area and of environmental management. Tenganan Village Community uphold the teachings of Tri Hita Karana which is one of the teachings in the Hindu religion, which essentially teaches about the balance between man and God, man to man, and man and his environment. The third balance is the cause of happiness. As one of the teachings, the Tri Hita Karana is always used as a philosophical foundation in development, good development at the regional level as well as at the village level. In the scope of the village, this teaching is clearly mentioned as the basis for life

Kata Kunci: *Traditional Society, Bali Aga, Tenganan, Environmental Management*