

Masyumi Dynamics in Yogyakarta in Old Order Era (1945 -1960)

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ABSTRACT

The development of Masyumi as one of the Islamic parties in Indonesia in the old order was growing rapidly, including in Yogyakarta. The aims of this study are: 1) to find out how did Masyumi emerge in Yogyakarta?; 2) to find out how the role of Masyumi in Yogyakarta in 1945-1960; 3) To find out how Masyumi was dissolved in Yogyakarta in 1960.

This study uses historical research methods which include four stages. The first stage is heuristics which is the stage of collecting relevant historical data or sources. Second, source criticism is the stage of reviewing the authenticity and credibility of the sources obtained both in terms of physical and source content. Third, interpretation is interpreting facts that have been tested for truth then analyzing these facts and finally producing a series of events. Fourth, historiography or historical writing, namely the delivery of a synthesis in the form of historical works.

The results showed that Masyumi emerged in Yogyakarta based on the agreement of the Indonesian Muslim Congress on November 7, 1945. Masyumi's members originally came from four Islamic organizations, namely Muhammadiyah, Nahdlatul Ulama (NU), Association of Muslims, and Persatuan Ummah Islam. The development of the Masyumi party in the period 1945-1950 was quite rapid. However, Indonesian Islamic Sarekat Party (PSII) in 1947 and followed by NU in 1952 was out of Masyumi, Masyumi became one of the major and influential political parties in Yogyakarta in which became one of the winners of the 1951 and 1955 General Election. Masyumi's role is to accommodate the aspirations and interests of Muslims, especially through Masyumi's participation in elections so that they get votes and seats in the parliament. Masyumi was dissolved based on Presidential Decree No. 200 in 1960 so that members of the DPR and DPRD, including those in Yogyakarta who came from Masyumi, were dismissed

Kata Kunci: Political Party, Islam, Old Order Era, Masyumi, Yogyakarta,