

## **The development of goal orientation scale with a ranking type**

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### **ABSTRACT**

Goal orientation is the values that have been patterned in a person that can lead to various ways of working, in areas to get various answers. Orientation can predict student work performance and learning success. This goal orientation measurement has not yet been developed a ranking scale. This research was conducted to develop a measuring instrument for goal orientation using the ranking type and to test the psychometric properties of the measuring instrument developed. This study involved 346 students of Yogyakarta State University, consisting of 63 men (18.21%) and 283 women (81.79%). The data collection technique was carried out by means of multistage random sampling. The goal orientation scale in the study was developed based on the results of previous studies which have translated the goal orientation scale from Was (2006). Goal orientation is divided into three dimensions, namely mastery orientation, performance-approach, and avoidant. The instrument is made by using a ranking type, where each item consists of three statements showing three dimensions of goal orientation. The resulting scale has quite good psychometric properties with reliability per dimension ranging from 0.741-0.892. Exploratory factor analysis also supports that the items are grouped according to the theoretical concept referred to so that they meet the validity of the construct.

*Kata Kunci: goal orientation, ranking scale, performance*